

Lesson 018

Sodom And Gomorrah

Genesis 19:1-30

MEMORY VERSE

2 PETER 2:9

“...then the Lord knows how to deliver the godly out of temptations and to reserve the unjust under punishment for the day of judgment...”

Or

“ Escape for your life, do not look behind you... [Genesis 19:17]

[Activity - visual aid]

WHAT YOU WILL NEED:

Bring in some tree leaves (or if in a season when leaves are not available cut out leaves from constructions paper). Also needed: cardstock paper, crayons or markers, and glue.

Before class, cut out two circles (approximately 2” in diameter) from poster board (or sturdy cardboard) for each child in your class. You will also need markers or crayons and masking tape.

Fruit preserves, matching fresh fruit, and crackers.

ATTENTION GRABBER!

Make Like a Tree and Leave

Gather some leaves for each child in your class (can be green leaves or fall leaves. If out of season, cut out leaves from construction paper).

Have each child draw a tree trunk on a sheet of cardstock or white construction paper and have them glue the leaves to the branches of the trees.

Explain to your class that in today’s lesson, angels will tell Lot to “leave” Sodom. This was probably very hard for him to do as he was leaving two daughters with their husbands in the doomed city.

Explain that we should be obedient to God even when it is difficult. God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.

LESSON TIME!

Lesson Goal:

God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.

Review of Previous lesson:

Today, we are going to learn about the fate of the ancient cities of Sodom and Gomorrah. Last week, we talked about how the Lord and two angels came and talked to Abraham. As the two angels departed for Sodom and Gomorrah, the Lord revealed to Abraham His plans to judge and destroy Sodom and Gomorrah and the surrounding cities.

Abraham pleaded, "If there were fifty righteous people in the cities, would God spare the cities?" Abraham continued to question God about the fate of the city should numbers of righteous people descend. Finally, he asked if God would spare the city if there were only ten righteous people. God told Abraham that if only ten righteous people could be found in the entire city, He would spare it. God is truly merciful and gracious. He does not desire to judge and punish evil; His desire is that man turn from his evil ways and find His salvation. **God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.**

As Christians, we need not fear God's judgment. God sees us as "righteous" because we believe in Him and the work that Jesus did on the cross for our salvation. Though the world today is ripe for God's judgment, God will deliver us and protect those who have put their trust in Him. **God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.**

What is today's Story:

The two angels arrived in Sodom and met Lot. "Come to my home," said Lot. Lot insisted that they come to his house. He prepared a meal for them. But the men of the city were very wicked. They came to Lot's house. The angels pulled Lot into the house. "This city is too wicked. If you have any family here, get them out. God sent us to destroy this city, because it is too evil." Lot warned his extended family, but they didn't listen to him. The angels woke up Lot and his wife and two of his daughters early the next morning.

"Get out of the city! Quickly! Don't look back or you will be destroyed too." God rained Sulphur down to destroy the wicked cities. Everything was demolished on the whole plain including plants. Lot's wife didn't obey the angel's command. She turned to look back, and she became a pillar of salt. Lot was spared, but God wiped the wicked cities from the earth.



Details:

GENESIS 19: 1-3

Now the two angels came to Sodom in the evening, and Lot was sitting in the gate of Sodom. When Lot saw them, he rose to meet them, and he bowed himself with his face toward the ground. 2 And he said, "Here now, my lords, please turn in to your servant's house and spend the night, and wash your feet; then you may rise early and go on your way."

And they said, "No, but we will spend the night in the open square." 3 But he insisted strongly; so they turned in to him and entered his house. Then he made them a feast, and baked unleavened bread, and they ate.

The two angels who had visited with Abraham arrived in Sodom. Lot was sitting at the gate of Sodom, which meant that he was a judge or a leader in the city. Judges usually sat by the city gates, the public places (John 29:7, 12-17) where legal and business transactions were finalized.

Lot was a righteous man (2 Peter 2:7-8), but he made careless decisions. He first pitched his tent close to Sodom; later, he moved into Sodom. Now, we see that he is part of the leadership in the city. It appears that the city ended up controlling his life. We must be careful not to follow what looks good on the outside. Lot knew that what went on in Sodom was wrong. In fact, he made the attempt to bring righteousness into Sodom with him, but he was lacking power.

As Christians, we must realize the danger of becoming too comfortable in this world. We are to be "in" this world, but not "of" it. We are salt and light, but we need to be careful that the things and the ways of this world do not begin to control our lives. Let us go where God calls

us; for then, He will go with us. If we exercise our own will above God's will and travel our own course, God cannot bless our lives.

Simple message to elementary age:

We need to be smart and spiritual when we pick any thing:

- When we pick our friends; pick the good ones who would encourage you to be better; better in church, school or home.
- When we talk with our friends; talk only good words and say only the kind words.
- When we play; choose not to say bad word or be mean to our friends; we would be nice and participate.

Lot saw the two angels and he recognized them. He bowed down to them and invited them into his house. The angels refused and said they would stay in the open square. Lot continued to persist strongly, and the angels agreed to come into his house.

The following grey highlighted section is for the servants only, do not teach to lower or upper elementary kids:

GENESIS 19: 4-11

4 Now before they lay down, the men of the city, the men of Sodom, both old and young, all the people from every quarter, surrounded the house. 5 And they called to Lot and said to him, "Where are the men who came to you tonight? Bring them out to us that we may know them carnally."

6 So Lot went out to them through the doorway, shut the door behind him, 7 and said, "Please, my brethren, do not do so wickedly! 8 See now, I have two daughters who have not known a man; please, let me bring them out to you, and you may do to them as you wish; only do nothing to these men, since this is the reason, they have come under the shadow of my roof."

9 And they said, "Stand back!" Then they said, "This one came in to stay here, and he keeps acting as a judge; now we will deal worse with you than with them." So, they pressed hard against the man Lot and came near to break down the door. 10 But the men reached out their hands and pulled Lot into the house with them and shut the door. 11 And they struck the men who were at the doorway of the house with blindness, both small and great, so that they became weary trying to find the door.

Here, we see that the men of the city must have seen the angels. They were so filled with sin that they wanted to come and treat the angels very badly. They were going to hurt the visitors in order to commit their sin and wickedness. These men had allowed sin to so fill them that they would do anything to commit sin. Their intentions toward the angels were an abomination before the Lord.

Now, we must realize that God did not destroy Sodom because of any one sin; sin is sin in God's eyes. But, when a culture accepts a sin as normal lifestyle, it indicates that that culture is devoid of morals and unrepentant. Even though

Sodom was filled with sin and wickedness, God would have spared them if only a few would have turned to Him. *God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.*

We must never accept sin. It is so easy to go with the flow and say that things are all right. We must see sin through God's eyes. How do we see sin through God's eyes? We read the Bible. It's like putting on a pair of glasses so you can see clearly. Remember, God wants us to love those who are controlled by sin, but we should never accept any kind of sin as a normal way of life or a right thing to do. *God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.*

Lot went out to try to calm down the people. He even offered his two daughters to them, further indicating how far he had compromised with the world. What a sad place for Lot or anyone to be in! The world has no respect for a compromising Christian. They cried out as if to say, "Who does this guy think he is? He thinks he can judge us."

So, they [the people of Sodom and Gomorrah] decided to treat him worse than they were going to treat the angels, and they pressed him against the door to the point of almost breaking it down. Then the angels stretched out their hands and blinded the wicked people, confusing their senses so they could not find the door.

What a lesson we can learn about compromising with the world. Let's remember the lesson of Lot and his family and remain committed to be faithful to the Lord no matter what.

GENESIS 19: 12-14

12 Then the men said to Lot, "Have you anyone else here? Son-in-law, your sons, your daughters, and whomever you have in the city—take them out of this place! 13 For we will destroy this place, because the outcry against them has grown great before the face of the Lord, and the Lord has sent us to destroy it."

14 So Lot went out and spoke to his sons-in-law, who had married his daughters, and said, "Get up, get out of this place; for the Lord will destroy this city!" But to his sons-in-law he seemed to be joking.

Then the angels asked Lot about his relatives. The invitation was to any righteous in Sodom. So, Lot went to his sons-in-law and asked them to come, but they thought he was joking. This is another warning to us to not do something God does not call us to do. Lot should not have been in Sodom. He was not changing the city towards righteousness; instead, the city was affecting him. His willingness to compromise affected not only the strength of his own relationship with God, but his relative's relationship with God. If we do what our friends do or accept what they do even if it is against the Word of God, they will not take us seriously when we seek to take a stand for God and righteousness. We must be steadfast—unwilling to accept compromise and sin--while at the same time, loving those who are deceived by sin with the same compassion that Jesus has for those who do not know Him.

GENESIS 19: 15- 22

15 When the morning dawned, the angels urged Lot to hurry, saying, "Arise, take your wife and your two daughters who are here, lest you be consumed in the punishment of the city." 16 And while he lingered, the men took hold of his hand, his wife's hand, and the hands of his two daughters, the Lord being merciful to him, and they brought him out and set him outside the city. 17 So it came to pass, when they had brought them outside, that he said, "Escape for your life! Do not look behind you nor stay anywhere in the plain. Escape to the mountains, lest you be destroyed."

18 Then Lot said to them, "Please, no, my lords! 19 Indeed now, your servant has found favor in your sight, and you have increased your mercy which you have shown me by saving my life; but I cannot escape to the mountains, lest some evil overtake me and I die. 20 See now, this city is near enough to flee to, and it is a little one; please let me escape there (is it not a little one?) and my soul shall live." 21 And he said to him, "See, I have favored you concerning this thing also, in that I will not overthrow this city for which you have spoken. 22 Hurry, escape there. For I cannot do anything until you arrive there." Therefore, the name of the city was called Zoar.

Now the angels told Lot that it was time to leave Sodom, but Lot was hesitant to go. The angels grabbed hold of his hands, his wife's hands and the hands of his two daughters and brought them out of the city. They told them to not look behind them. So, it is with sin in our lives. Sin can exercise powerful control over our lives. We may find ourselves especially struggling with a certain sin. God wants us to surrender completely to Him and lean on His strength to free us from sin. A little compromise with a sin can lead us into a bondage to that sin. We must turn from sin and not look back.

I'm "Outta" Here!

Before class, cut out two circles (approximately 2" in diameter) from poster board (or cardboard) for each child in your class. You will also need markers or crayons and masking tape. Allow the children to decorate their two chips with anything related to the Bible or Jesus. Next, clear the center of the floor and place two strips of masking tape approximately 3 feet apart. Have 4 or 5 children at a timeline up behind one line. They should then lay down one chip and using the other chip they can set it on the edge of the chip on the floor and make it pop up and move forward. Allow the children to race and see who the winner will be. If you have a large class, have the winners of 2 or 3 races race against one another.

Explain that Lot should have run away from such a place as Sodom long before he did, but when the angels took him and his family by the hand out of the city, they fled. Just like the chips need "encouragement" to go by applying pressure to them, sometimes the Lord has to apply pressure to our lives to get us to move in the direction He wants us to go.

[Servants do not explain the following to jr. Elementary / however it is ok for upper elementary]
God knows that any sin that has a foothold in our lives will destroy us. We must surrender ourselves completely to God and let Him enable us to walk away from sin. Once free from the grip of sin, we must cherish our freedom and not allow compromise to return us to bondage.

Lot bargained with the angels to go to the small town of Zoar instead of taking on the perils of the mountains. If God were saving him from the judgment of Sodom, would He not save him from any danger in the mountains?

God granted Lot's request. Remember that the Bible calls Lot "just" (2 Peter 2:7,8). His deepest desire was right. His problem was his compromise. Such compromise is disastrous in the life of a Christian. When we compromise, we end up causing a great deal of problems in our own lives and in others' lives.

GENESIS 19: 23- 26

23 The sun had risen upon the earth when Lot entered Zoar. 24 Then the Lord rained brimstone and fire on Sodom and Gomorrah, from the Lord out of the heavens. 25 So He overthrew those cities, all the plain, all the inhabitants of the cities, and what grew on the ground. 26 But his wife looked back behind him, and she became a pillar of salt.

Once Lot had gotten into the city, God started His judgment on Sodom and Gomorrah and the surrounding cities. It says He rained fire and brimstone on the cities. God kept His Word, as He always keeps His Word, and everything was destroyed, even what grew on the ground. God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.

Many people believe that the "Dead Sea" now covers the remains of the former cities of Sodom and Gomorrah. The Dead Sea is a lake in Southern Palestine. The Jordan River, and other smaller rivers flow into it, and because it's at the lowest place on earth, no water flows out of it. The water evaporates so quickly that salts and other minerals have become so highly concentrated that nothing can live in it—hence the name, "Dead" Sea.

Lot's wife disobeyed the angels and turned to look back:

She still loved Sodom. When she looked back, the Bible tells us she became a pillar of salt. Again, we see the other problem with compromise—it affects the people around us. Perhaps Lot could handle Sodom better than his wife and could leave easier than she could. He may have maintained

a relationship with God; however, he suffered tragic consequences as his wife and relatives were unable to escape the influence of the evil culture around them. Sin will affect those we love. God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.

GENESIS 19: 27- 29

27 And Abraham went early in the morning to the place where he had stood before the Lord. 28 Then he looked toward Sodom and Gomorrah, and toward all the land of the plain; and he saw, and behold, the smoke of the land which went up like the smoke of a furnace. 29 And it came to pass, when God destroyed the cities of the plain, that God remembered Abraham, and sent Lot out of the midst of the overthrow, when He overthrew the cities in which Lot had dwelt.

Now we see that Abraham got up early in the morning to see what had become of the cities he had been interceding for. He saw the smoke and desolation, for it was great. As Abraham pleaded for sparing the city, he would have no doubt been thinking of Lot and his family. God did deliver Lot, and though his wife failed to survive, Lot's two daughters accompanied him to safety. God answered Abraham's prayers, for it says, "God remembered Abraham," and He delivered Lot out of the city. God hears our prayers of intercession for our loved ones.

The country and the world in which we live is filled with wickedness and sin. Though we must live in this world, we must not compromise. With God's strength, we can be righteous in a wicked world. Let us remember to let God reign supremely over the choices we make where to go, what to do. In so doing, we will be blessed and protected. Let us not compromise but stand as a strong witness to those around us who do not know Jesus. And let us pray without ceasing for loved ones and others who do know Jesus. For we know, God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.

The Bible says in 2 Chronicles 7:14, "If my people who are called by My name will humble themselves, and pray and seek My face, and turn from their wicked ways, then I will hear from heaven, and will forgive their sin and heal their land."

CONCLUSION: The story of Lot and his family is an important reminder that we must flee from sin and never look back. We must resist temptations, examine our lives, and make decisions that bring us closer to God. The Bible tells us that God is slow to anger, abounding in love and mercy, yet He will judge the world eventually. Therefore, we must turn away from our wickedness and seek His mercy before it's too late

Preserves [Optional]

Bring crackers to class and an unopened jar of fruit preserves. If possible, bring some of the same fruit in its fresh form. Ask the class what would happen if the fruit were just left in the pantry in a plastic bag.

Explain that the fruit in the jar has been preserved. Share it with the class on crackers and discuss how God will deliver the righteous but will punish the wicked.

PRAYER

Lead the children in a prayer of commitment to live righteous lives before the Lord.

Activities to print for the kids/ in class or take home:

<https://www.mediafire.com/file/j5cz7qf7bydbsvj/OT105+.pdf/file>

Visual aid: Salt pillar: Instruction video:

<https://youtu.be/IN7O3nVLNlg>

Games and activities options:

DON'T LOOK BACK

1. Split players into teams.
2. Give each team a set number of pieces of cardboard.
3. Team should try to get from point A to B only stepping on the cardboard.
4. They will need to work as a team and pass the last pieces of cardboard to the front to move forward.
5. But none of the players are allowed to look backwards.
6. If a player looks backward, they must freeze in place.

FLEE AWAY

1. Choose a starting player to be "It".
2. The objective of the game is to be the last player left without being tagged by "It".
3. "It" must chase and try to tag the other players by touching them.
4. If a player is tagged, they become "It" and must continue to chase and tag the other players.
5. The game continues until there is only one player left who has not been tagged.
6. That player becomes the winner and starts as "It" in the next round.

PRAYER STATIONS FOR OTHERS

1. Set up stations with pictures of people from different professions, such as police officers, doctors, teachers, or people from different countries.
2. Provide a brief description of each person and their role in society, along with a specific prayer request for each person.
3. Have the youth visit each station and spend a few minutes praying for the person depicted in the picture. 4. Encourage the youth to reflect on how they can show compassion and support for these people in their daily lives.
4. After visiting all the stations, have a group discussion about the importance of praying for others and how Abraham prayed for Sodom in Genesis 18:16-19:29.

